PSYCHOLOGY

The Department of Psychology provides its students with significant learning opportunities through integrated coursework, research, and service for effective and faithful engagement in a diverse world.

ABOUT THE PROGRAM

By learning psychology’s core concepts, methods, findings, and applications, students are equipped for bachelor’s level positions and graduate degree programs—needed for careers as psychologist and professionals in related areas.

The department equips students for lives of leadership and service in a global society through formation in coursework, research collaborations with faculty, internships in the community, perspective-taking courses, advising meetings with faculty and co-curricular learning opportunities through the Psychology Club and Psi Chi honor society. They have opportunities in the major to engage in collaborative research with faculty and internships in the community.

The department offers students opportunities to experience psychology in action, thereby shaping their personal visions. Several of the department’s courses offer the opportunity for research experience. The department also offers many internships with Holland area human-service agencies and businesses. Other internships and research opportunities are available on campus and through off-campus study programs at The Philadelphia Center and the Chicago Semester.

The department’s exceptional facilities include multimedia instruction, an animal laboratory, an EEG machine, a psychophysiology laboratory, a psychoacoustics laboratory and other computer-controlled laboratories for data collection and analysis. Many students collaborate with faculty in research in much the same way that graduate students do in universities. Each year psychology students are involved in collaborative research and many present their research at professional conferences.

Hope’s Department of Psychology is nationally recognized. The international honor society in psychology has awarded regional research awards to 31 student research projects in the past 20 years; approximately 20 are awarded per year out of more than 250 applicants from the 11-state Midwest region. Several leading psychology textbooks and multi-media instructional resources are authored by department faculty. Many of the department’s recent graduates have been recruited by top graduate schools, assuring that the department will continue to be a prominent source of future psychologists. Additional information about psychology faculty and their research interests and about alumni is available on our website.
MAJORS

Those psychology majors intending to work in the human-service professions with a B.A. degree or intending to seek an advanced degree in this area (e.g., masters or doctorate) should consider courses aimed at developing helping skills through the PSY 265 - Theory and Practice of Helping course. Students who aim to pursue masters and doctoral degrees ought to take the Advanced Research Lab PSY 390, and pursue additional research opportunities (e.g., PSY 290, 490, and 493). Students intending to enroll in an MSW program can choose either the social work major or the psychology major.

Students considering work in probation and the criminal justice system might want to take POL 237 and 339 and SOC 221 and 222.

Human service professions related courses include SOC 101, 232 and 233 and IDS 200 – Encounter with Cultures.

Students interested in human resources and/or business should take PSY 350 and MGMT 222.

Consultation with your psychology advisor is recommended in making choices from among the courses listed above.

Recommended courses for other possible career paths for psychology majors, information about careers in psychology and information about graduate study in psychology are available on our website.

Psychology

The psychology major is composed of a minimum of 32 credits plus a statistics course. Only one psychology course may be transferred into the major (unless the student is a transfer student). The major requirements are broken down into the following elements:

Fundamental Courses

All majors must take:

- PSY 100 – Introduction to Psychology
- MATH 210 or MATH 311 – Statistics
- PSY 200 – Research Methods

Survey Courses

Students must take four of the following courses:

- NSCI 211 – Introduction to Neuroscience & Research Lab
- PSY 230 – Developmental Psychology & Field Placement
- PSY 310 – Behavior Disorders (includes Research Lab)
• PSY 330 – Social Psychology (includes Research Lab)
• PSY 340 – Cognitive Psychology (includes Research Lab)

Topical Seminar

• PSY 308 – Multicultural Psychology, 4 credits
• PSY 325 – Health Psychology, 4 credits
• PSY 350 – Industrial/Organizational Psychology, 4 credits
• PSY 382 – Psychology of Gender, 4 credits
• PSY 390 – Advanced Research, 4 credits
• PSY 395 – Studies in Psychology, 2 or 4 credits
• PSY 410 – Clinical Psychology, 4 credits
• PSY 435 - Psychological Science and Religion, 4 credits

Electives

Four additional credits in psychology are required, and these credits may be from another survey course, seminar course, or one of the following courses:

• PSY 110 – Race in America, 2 credits
• EDUC 225/226, 4 credits and KIN 371, 3 credits, will also count toward the major.
• PSY 235 does not count toward the major.

Perspective Taking

The Psychology Department believes it is essential for students to develop cultural perspective-taking. Students are required to take six credits of courses identified as having a Global Learning focus. These courses do not need to be psychology courses. However, PSY 110 - Race in America, PSY 395 - Psychology and Culture, and PSY 308 - Multicultural Psychology incorporate Global Learning.

Service Learning or Field Experience

Students are required to participate in one service-learning course. This can be fulfilled by taking PSY 230 - Developmental Psychology or PSY 496 - Psychology Internship.

Students interested in a career in the helping professions are encouraged to take PSY 265 - Theory & Practice of Helping.
Research skills development

Students who are interested in attending a research-based graduate program are encouraged to take PSY 390 – Advanced Research. The department also offers through PSY 290 - Supervised Research, Psy 490 - Special Studies, and PSY 493 - Honors Research opportunities that enhance students’ skills for the workplace and equip them for graduate study.

Students who have questions about whether the prescribed 32-credit major is the most appropriate one for them or who would like to form a composite major may design, in consultation with their psychology advisor, a major program suited to their unique needs and goals. A written copy of this alternate major program is filed with the department chairperson. Students interested in an alternative major should contact the Department of Psychology chairperson or their psychology advisor as soon as possible.

MINORS

Psychology

The psychology minor consists of a minimum of 20 credits of psychology. Only one psychology course may be transferred in to count toward the minor (unless the student is a transfer student). The minor includes the following required courses:

Fundamental Courses

All minors must take:

- PSY 100 – Introduction to Psychology
- PSY 200 – Research Methods

Survey Courses

Students must take two of the following courses:

- NSCI 211 – Introduction to Neuroscience
- PSY 230 – Developmental Psychology
- PSY 310 – Behavior Disorders
- PSY 330 – Social Psychology
- PSY 340 – Cognitive Psychology
Elective Course

Students must take 4 credits of elective course work. Courses must be in the psychology curriculum, with recommendation to take a Survey, Seminar, Psychology Internship, Theory and Practice of Helping, or Race in America.

Courses that cannot be taken for the minor include PSY 235 - Brain and Cognition, EDUC 225 - Exceptional Child, KIN 371 - Sport and Performance Psychology, PSY 290 - Supervised Study and PSY 490 - Special Studies.

Psychology Education

Students who minor in psychology for teaching certification must take a minimum of 20 credits in psychology. EDUC 225/226 (Exceptional Child) cannot be used for a teaching minor in psychology. See the Department of Education web page for more information about courses required for this minor.
COURSES

PSYCHOLOGY

PSY 100 - Introduction to Psychology
An introduction to the science of behavior and mental life, ranging from biological foundations to social and cultural influences on behavior (introducing most of the content areas covered in other psychology courses). Laboratory experiments and exercises provide hands-on experience comprising the fourth credit.

Credits Awarded: 4
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring
Attribute: Social Science 1 (SS1)

PSY 110 - Race in America
Social understandings of race in the United States have changed dramatically over the last 500 years, but race still determines many of our life experiences and shapes our personal, social, and political views. In this course, students will read psychological research and other literature on the role of race in twenty-first century America and explore how we can work together toward greater justice, respect, and appreciation in an increasingly diverse society.

Credits Awarded: 2
Terms Offered: Fall
Attributes: Global Learning Domestic (GLD), Social Science 2 (SS2)

PSY 200 - Research Methods
A beginning study of research methodology in contemporary psychology. Specific examples from different areas of psychology are used to teach the student basic concepts and methods of observation, measurement, hypothesis formation, experimental design, data collection, data analysis, interpretation and generalization. Laboratory projects provide hands-on experience with an emphasis on experiments. Students are advised to take Math 210 or equivalent prior to taking this course.

Credits Awarded: 4
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring
Prerequisites: Psy 100

PSY 211 - Introduction to Neuroscience
Course must be taken as NSCI 211. The course description is listed in the Neuroscience section of the catalog.

Credits Awarded: 4
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring
Attribute: Natural Science I with lab (NSL)

PSY 225 - The Exceptional Child and Adolescent
See course description under Educ 225. This may be used as an elective for the psychology major, but not the psychology minor.

Terms Offered:
**PSY 230 - Developmental Psychology**
This course introduces theories, research methods, and findings related to physical, intellectual, linguistic, emotional, perceptual, social and personality development during the life-span, with emphasis on childhood and adolescence. All students will participate in a field placement or other practical experience. Psy 100 is highly recommended prior to this course.

Credits Awarded: 4  
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring

**PSY 235 - Brain and Cognition**
This course is designed for Special Education Learning Disabilities majors. It will explore the rapidly expanding fields of cognition and brain function. It combines topics from two fields of psychology, physiological psychology and cognitive psychology. The course covers the basic anatomy and physiology of the brain, and then this material will be used in learning about the remaining course topics. Psy 235 does not count for psychology major or minor credit.

Credits Awarded: 4  
Terms Offered: Spring

**PSY 240 - Human Sexuality**
This course will provide an overview of human sexual behavior. The course will cover developmental, biological and neurological explanations of sexual behavior, cultural and social explanations, and clinical conditions related to sexuality. In addition, the course will attempt to integrate historical, philosophical, and theological understandings of human sexual behavior.

Credits Awarded: 2  
Terms Offered: Spring

**PSY 265 - The Theory and Practice of Helping**
Helping skills are essential to conducting an effective interview, whether the interview takes place in counseling, social work, nursing, personnel work, or the ministry. The course teaches concepts and skills that are designed to help the student develop specific competencies in helping relationships. Psy 100 is highly recommended prior to this course.

Credits Awarded: 2  
Terms Offered: Fall

**PSY 290 - Supervised Study in Psychology**
Designed to give the psychology student first-hand learning in laboratory settings or in a field placement under faculty supervision. It is the student's responsibility to obtain prior approval of the project from the faculty supervisor. One to four credits may be taken for a grade (0 credit pass/fail option available for 3 hours per week). The general guideline for credit is 3 hours per week for each credit enrolled during that semester. May be repeated for credit but no credit can be applied to the 20-credit psychology minor.

Credits Awarded: 0-4  
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring  
Prerequisites: Psy 100, Permission of instructor

**PSY 295 - Studies in Psychology**
A lecture or seminar course designed as a one-time or trial offering. May be repeated for credit but no more than four credits may be applied to the 20-credit Psychology minor. Psy 100 is highly recommended prior to this course.

Credits Awarded: 2-4  
Terms Offered: As Needed
**PSY 308 - Multicultural Psychology**
This course will address how culture influences the individual's thinking and behavior. It is designed to address both the universality and cultural specificity of psychological principles and theories. The course will cover general topics such as: What is culture? How does it influence the individual? And what is multiculturalism? The course will address theories of multicultural psychology, research and assessment in biological, social, developmental and personality psychology. The course will also examine multicultural issues by learning about the four major minority groups in the USA. Psy 100 is highly recommended prior to this course.

**Credits Awarded:** 4  
**Terms Offered:** Spring  
**Attribute:** Global Learning Domestic (GLD)

**PSY 310 - Behavior Disorders**
This course focuses on the major psychological/psychiatric disorders. Information regarding the diagnostic criteria, causes, treatment, and attitudes toward people who have disorders will be explored. This course includes a research lab in which data will be collected, analyzed, and reported in a research paper using APA style. Psy 100 and Psy 200 are highly recommended prior to this course.

**Credits Awarded:** 4  
**Terms Offered:** Fall, Spring

**PSY 325 - Health Psychology**
This course is taught in a seminar format and investigates how psychological factors affect aspects of health and illness. A biopsychosocial model is used to examine issues in: 1) health behaviors and primary intervention, 2) stress, illness, and stress reductions, 3) the management of pain and discomfort, and 4) the management of chronic and terminal illness. Psy 100 is highly recommended prior to this course.

**Credits Awarded:** 4  
**Terms Offered:** Fall, Spring

**PSY 330 - Social Psychology**
This course addresses the scientific study of how people think about, influence, and relate to one another. Topics include the self, conformity, persuasion, prejudice, and interpersonal attraction. Data collection and analysis are part of the laboratory experience. Psy 100 and Psy 200 are highly recommended prior to this course. Cross-listed as Soc 330.

**Credits Awarded:** 4  
**Terms Offered:** Fall, Spring

**PSY 340 - Cognitive Psychology**
This course addresses the major topics in cognitive psychology including perception, attention, memory, imagery, knowledge representation, categorization, problem solving, language, decision making, and reasoning. Theories dealing with these issues will be reviewed with an emphasis on current research findings and applications. Data collection and analysis are part of the laboratory experience. Psy 100 and Psy 200 are highly recommended prior to this course.

**Credits Awarded:** 4  
**Terms Offered:** Fall
PSY 350 - Industrial/Organizational Psychology

This course applies psychology to the workplace. An introduction to the major topics including personnel selection and evaluation, organizational dynamics (groups, power, teams, cooperation, competition, and communication), and human factors (reducing stress in the work environment). Course contains psychological theories, research, and practical applications (involving interviews and data analysis). Complements a Management major. Psy 100, Psy 200, and Math 210 or equivalent are highly recommended prior to this course.

Credits Awarded: 4
Terms Offered: Spring

PSY 375 - Mental Health Policies and Practices in the United States and the United Kingdom

Students in this June term course will study and contrast the mental health policies and practices in the U.S. with those in the U.K. The first two weeks of the class will take place at Hope College where students from Hope College and Liverpool Hope University will learn about the laws, civil liberties, treatment, and funding for mental health care in the U.S. The second two weeks will take place at Liverpool Hope University where students will similarly learn about laws, civil liberties, treatment, and funding for mental health care in the U.K. Students will learn through readings, visits to mental health facilities, and presentations by mental health professionals and individuals with a chronic mental illness. Learning will be assessed by engagement in classroom discussions, small reaction papers, presentations, and a large integrative paper comparing the two mental health systems. Cross-listed with SWK 375.

Credits Awarded: 4
Terms Offered: June Term
Prerequisites: Psy 100 or Swk 241
**PSY 382 - Psychology of Gender**

This course examines gender from a psychological perspective and is designed to provide students with a critical analysis of evidence for sex differences and similarities, the development of gender roles and identity, and the effect of gender on traditional issues in psychology. Using gender as a primary lens for inquiry, students examine a variety of topics, including family and close relationships, work and achievement, sexual orientation, personality and emotion, and power. Throughout the course, particular attention will be paid to the personal and societal construction and consequences of gender and its intersections with social class, ethnicity, and sexuality. Psy 100 is highly recommended prior to this course.

*Credits Awarded:* 4  
*Terms Offered:* Spring  
*Attribute:* Global Learning Domestic (GLD)

**PSY 390 - Advanced Research**

This is a psychology laboratory course designed to provide students with hands-on experience with an actual, ongoing research program. Its main purpose is to prepare students for doctoral graduate study. Typically, students will be assisting professors with their research and thus be learning by doing. Students must submit an application (available in the departmental office) no later than noon on the Friday before registration. Permission slips (required) will be distributed at 3:00 p.m. that same day. It is highly recommended that the course be taken no later than during the junior year. This course may be taken only once.

*Credits Awarded:* 4  
*Terms Offered:* Fall, Spring  
*Prerequisites:* Psy 200, Permission of instructor

**PSY 395 - Studies in Psychology**

This course number is used for a lecture or seminar course designed as a one-time or trial offering. May be repeated for credit but no more than four credits may be applied to the 20-credit psychology minor. Psy 100 and Psy 200 are highly recommended prior to this course.

*Credits Awarded:* 1-4  
*Terms Offered:* As Needed

**PSY 410 - Introduction to Clinical Psychology**

This course will introduce the student to the major topics in clinical psychology. The most influential psychotherapies will be studied, including their theoretical background and applications. Research regarding therapeutic effectiveness will be discussed. In addition, the conceptual, statistical, and ethical issues involving assessment of personality and intelligence will be examined.

*Credits Awarded:* 4  
*Terms Offered:* Fall, Spring  
*Prerequisites:* Psy 200, Psy 310
**PSY 435 - Psychological Science and Religion**

This seminar course will explore the ways that psychological scientists, neuroscientists, and theologians think about human nature and explain human behavior. The course will highlight points of difference between religious teachings and secular science, but also offer possibilities for collaboration between psychologists and theologians in the search for the truth about what it means to be human. Although the course will focus on Christianity, readings and examples from other religions will be included. Students who take this course will benefit from a strong background in psychology, and likely will also have a strong interest in and knowledge of the principles of Christian faith or another religious tradition. This course will provide an opportunity for students to explore the interface between those domains of knowledge and to make progress toward building a worldview that incorporates insights from both domains.

*Credits Awarded:* 4  
*Terms Offered:* Spring, Alternate Years  
*Prerequisites:* Psy 100

**PSY 490 - Special Studies**

This program affords an opportunity for the advanced psychology student to pursue supervised projects of his or her own choosing beyond the regular course offerings. The project may take on one of two forms: the scholarly treatment of a particular topic using the library or laboratory research. Both types can be done in various combinations, on or off campus. To be eligible for the course the student must have a faculty sponsor, a specific topic in mind, a reasonable background in related course work, good independent study habits, initiative and high motivation. Special Studies credit requires departmental approval. The number of credits and whether the course is taken for a grade or on a pass-fail basis are subject to departmental approval. The course may be repeated but no more than four credits in this course may be applied to the psychology minor requirement of 20 credits. If the proposed research involves data collection, Psy 390 is highly recommended prior to this course.

*Credits Awarded:* 0-4  
*Terms Offered:* Fall, Spring, Summer  
*Prerequisites:* Psy 200, Permission of instructor
PSY 493 - Honors Research
Honors Research is for students with the intellect, maturity, and drive to carry out an approved research project, typically in preparation for future graduate training or a research lab post after graduation. After a student has taken Supervised Studies and Advanced Research Lab, the student may work under faculty supervision to develop an independent research project. Prior to registering for PSY 493 for the upcoming term, the student and faculty person develop a working title and abstract that the faculty person shares with all department colleagues, inviting input from those who wish to contribute insights, concerns, and guidance. The shared abstract may draw on Human Subjects Review Board submission materials for the project. Psy 390 highly recommended prior to enrolling in this course.

Credits Awarded: 1-4
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer
Prerequisites: Psy 200

PSY 495 - Advanced Studies in Psychology
An experimental lecture or seminar course designed for a one-time or trial offering. Intended for students of demonstrated maturity, as usually indicated by Senior standing. May be repeated for credit, but no more than four credits may be applied to the 20-credit Psychology minor requirement.

Credits Awarded: 2-4
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer
Prerequisites: Psy 100, Permission of instructor

PSY 496 - Psychology Internship
This is a closely supervised practical experience in a professional setting for upperclass Psychology majors. The experience can include observing, assisting, assuming regular duties, or pursuing a special project. The general guideline for credit is 3 hours per week for each credit enrolled during that semester. Students typically enroll in 2-4 credits. Summer internships require a minimum of 40 applied hours per credit enrolled. Summer internships are registered for July term and grades will be assigned at the end of the summer. This course may be repeated for credit but no more than four credits may be applied to the 20-credit psychology minor. Psy 100, Psy 200, Psy 230, and Psy 370 are highly recommended prior to this course.

Credits Awarded: 1-10
Terms Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer
Prerequisites: Permission of instructor

FACULTY & STAFF

Bade, Dr. Amy
Adjunct Assistant Professor of Psychology (1996)
Ed.D., Western Michigan University, 1991
M.S., University of Wisconsin, 1981
BSN, Niagara University, 1978

Brechtling, Dr. Emily
Lecturer/Psychology (2015)
Ph.D., Univ Kentucky Lexington, Ph.D., Univ Kentucky Lexington, M.S., Univ Kentucky Lexington, B.A., Hope College, 1999

Bredow, Dr. Carrie
Associate Professor of Psychology (2012)
Ph.D., University of Texas Austin, 2012
M.A., University of Texas Austin, 2008
B.S., Central Michigan University, 2005
Cheadle, Dr. Alyssa  
*Assistant Professor of Psychology (2016)*  
Ph.D., Univ of California Los Angeles, 2016  
M.A., Univ of California Los Angeles, 2012  
Th.M., Harvard University, 2010  
B.A., Luther College, 2008

Gall, Dr. Andrew  
*Assistant Professor of Psychology (2015)*  
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 2011  
M.A., University of Iowa, 2006  
B.S., University of Iowa, 2003

Green, Dr. Chuck  
*Professor of Psychology (1983)*  
Ph.D., University of Florida, 1983  
M.A., University of Florida, 1980  
B.S., Trevecca Nazarene University, 1978

Hunsberger, Kristen  
*Lecturer/Psychology (2015)*  
B.A., Cedarville University,  
M.A., Liberty University,

Inman, Dr. Mary  
*Professor of Psychology (1999)*  
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1992  
M.A., University of Iowa, 1989  
B.S., Iowa State University, 1987

Mann, Dr. Rebecca  
*Lecturer in Psychology (2013)*

Meagher, Benjamin  
*Visiting Assistant Professor Psychology (2017)*  
B.A., Gordon College,  
Ph.D., University of Connecticut, 2014  
M.A., University of Connecticut, 2011

Myers, Dr. David  
*Professor of Psychology (1967)*  
LHD, Whitworth University, 1989

Park, Gewnhi  
*Associate Professor/Psychology (2019)*

Roehling, Dr. Patricia  
*Professor of Psychology (1987)*  
Ph.D., Wayne State University, 1986  
M.A., Wayne State University, 1984  
B.A., University of Michigan, 1980

Root Luna, Dr. Lindsey  
*Associate Professor of Psychology (2012)*  
Ph.D., University of Miami, 2009  
M.S., University of Miami, 2005  
B.A., Hope College, 2003

vanOyen-Witvliet, Dr. Charlotte  
*Professor of Psychology, Department Chair (1997)*  
Ph.D., Purdue University, 1997  
M.S., Purdue University, 1993  
B.A., Calvin University, 1991

Zomerlei, Dr. Daniel  
*Lecturer/Psychology (2001)*